#### **DESIGN SPECIFICATION (IBC 2021) BUILDING CODE:**

#### **DESIGN SPECIFICATION (IBC 2021)**

## **BUILDING CODE:**

- THE CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS ARE BASED ON THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE 2021 (IBC 2021) WITH SACHESE AMENDMENTS TO THE 2021 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE.
- ALL DESIGN, MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP SHALL CONFORM TO THE REFERENCED CODE
- ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE FOLLOWING CODES, SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS. ALL REFERENCES TO STANDARDS SHALL BE THE LATEST

ACCEPTED STANDARDS REFERRED TO BY CODE NOTED ABOVE:

## ACI - AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE:

- 216.1—14: CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR DETERMINING FIRE RESISTANCE OF CONCRETE AND MASONRY CONSTRUCTION ASSEMBLIES
- TABLE 721.1(2), 722.1
- 318—14: BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL CONCRETE 722.2.4.3,1604.3.2. 1616.2.1, 1616.3.1, 1704.5, TABLE 1705.3, 1705.3.2, 1808.8.2, TABLE 1808.8.2, 1808.8.5, 1808.8.6, 1810.1.3, 1810.2.4.1, 1810.3.2.1.1, 1810.3.2.1.2, 1810.3.8.3.1, 1810.3.8.3.3, 1810.3.9.4.2.1, 1810.3.9.4.2.2, 1810.3.10.1, 1810.3.11.1, 1810.3.12, 1901.2, 1901.3, 1902.1, 1903.1, 1904.1, 1904.2, 1905.1, 1905.1.1, 1905.1.2, 1905.1.3, 1905.1.4, 1905.1.5, 1905.1.6, 1905.1.7, 1905.1.8, 1906.1, 2108.3,

## AISC - AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION:

 ANSI/AISC 341—16: SEISMIC PROVISIONS FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL BUILDINGS 1705.12.1.1, 1705.12.1.2, 1705.13.1.1, 1705.13.1.2, 2205.2.1.1, 2205.2.1.2, 2205.2.2, 2206.2.1

## AISI - AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE:

- AISI S100—16: NORTH AMERICAN SPECIFICATION FOR THE DESIGN OF COLD-FORMED STEEL
- STRUCTURAL MEMBERS, 2016 1604.3.3, 1905.1.8, 2202.1, 2203.1, 2210.1, 2210.2 • AISI S202—15: CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING, 2015
- AISI S220—15: NORTH AMERICAN STANDARD FOR COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING—
- NONSTRUCTURAL MEMBERS, 2015 2202.1, 2203.1, 2211.2, TABLE 2506.2, TABLE 2507.2 AISI S230—15: STANDARD FOR COLD-FORMED STEEL FRAMING—PRESCRIPTIVE METHOD FOR
- ONE- AND TWO-FAMILY DWELLINGS, 2015 1609.1.1, 1609.1.1.1, 2211.1.2
- AISI S240—15: NORTH AMERICAN STANDARD FOR COLD-FORMED STEEL STRUCTURING FRAMING, 2015 1705.2.2.2, 2202.1, 2203.1, 2211.1, 2211.1.1, 2211.1.3.3, TABLE 2306.12.2, TABLE 2506.2, TABLE 2507.2, TABLE 2603.12.1
- AISI S400—15/S1—16: NORTH AMERICAN STANDARD FOR SEISMIC DESIGN OF COLD-FORMED STEEL STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS, 2015, WITH SUPPLEMENT 1, DATED 2016, 2210,2, 2211,1,1,1.

## ASCE/SEI - AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS:

- 7—16: MINIMUM DESIGN LOADS AND ASSOCIATED CRITERIA FOR BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES 202, TABLE 1504.1.1, TABLE 1504.8, 1602.1, 1604.3, TABLE 1604.3, 1604.5, TABLE 1604.5, 1604.8.2, 1604.9, 1605.1, 1605.2.1, 1605.3.1, 1605.3.1.2, 1605.3.2, 1605.3.2.1, 1607.8.1, 1607.8.1.1. 1607.8.1.2. 1607.9. 1607.13.1. 1607.13.3.1. 1608.1. 1608.2. 1608.3. 1609.1.1. 1609.2. 1609.3, 1609.5.1, 1609.5.3, 1611.2, 1612.2, 1613.1, 1613.2.2, 1613.2.3, 1613.2.5, TABLE 1613.2.3(1), TABLE 1613.2.3(2), 1613.2.5.1, 1613.2.5.2, 1613.3, 1614.1, 1615.1, 1705.12, 1705.12.1.1, 1705.12.1.2, 1705.12.4, 1705.13.1.1, 1705.13.1.2, 1705.13.2, 1705.13.3, 1705.13.4, 1709.5, 1803.5.12, 1808.3.1, 1809.13, 1810.3.6.1, 1810.3.8.3.2, 1810.3.8.3.3, 1810.3.9.4, 1810.3.11.2, 1810.3.12, 1901.2, 1905.1.1, 1905.1.2, 1905.1.7, 1905.1.8, 2205.2.1.1, 2205.2.1.2, 2205.2.2, 2206.2.1, 2209.1, 2209.2, 2210.2, 2211.1.1.1, TABLE 2304.6.1, TABLE 2306.3(3), TABLE 2308.7.5, 2404.1, 2505.1, 2505.2, 2506.2.1
- 8—17: STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR THE DESIGN OF COLD-FORMED STAINLESS STEEL STRUCTURAL MEMBERS
- 1604.3.3. 2210.1. 2210.2 19—16: STRUCTURAL APPLICATIONS OF STEEL CABLES FOR BUILDINGS 2208.1
- 24—14: FLOOD RESISTANT DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION 1202.4.2, 1202.4.4, 1612.4, 1612.5,
- 29—17: STANDARD CALCULATION METHODS FOR STRUCTURAL FIRE PROTECTION 722.1 • 32—17: DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF FROST PROTECTED SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS 1809.5
- 49—07: WIND TUNNEL TESTING FOR BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES 1609.1.1 55—16: TENSILE MEMBRANE STRUCTURES

## **AWS - AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY:**

1705.3.1, 2107.3

 D1.4/D1.4M—2017: STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE—REINFORCING STEEL INCLUDING METAL INSERTS AND CONNECTIONS IN REINFORCED CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION 1704.5, TABLE 1705.3,

## PCI - PRECAST PRESTRESSED CONCRETE INSTITUTE:

 MNL 124—11: DESIGN FOR FIRE RESISTANCE OF PRECAST PRESTRESSED CONCRETE 722.2.3.1 MNL 128—01: RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR GLASS FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE PANELS

## PTI - POST-TENSIONING INSTITUTE:

- PTI DC—10.5-12: STANDARD REQUIREMENTS FOR DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF SHALLOW CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS ON EXPANSIVE SOILS 1808.6.2
- SDI STEEL DECK INSTITUTE:
- SDI NC—2017: STANDARD FOR NONCOMPOSITE STEEL FLOOR DECK 2210.1.1.1 SDI RD—2017: STANDARD FOR STEEL ROOF DECK
- 2210.1.1.2 SDI-C—2017: STANDARD FOR COMPOSITE STEEL FLOOR DECK—SLABS
- 2210.1.1.3 SDI-QA/QC—2017: STANDARD FOR QUALI

## SJI STEEL JOIST INSTITUTE:

- SJI 100—15: 44TH EDITION STANDARD SPECIFICATION LOAD TABLES AND WEIGHT TABLES FOR STEEL JOISTS AND JOIST GIRDERS K-SERIES, LH- SERIES, DHL-SERIES, JOIST GIRDERS 1604.3.3,
- 2203.2, 2207.1 SJI 200—15: STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR COMPOSITE STEEL JOISTS, CJ-SERIES 1604.3.3,

## **DESIGN CRITERIA:**

2203.2, 2207.1

- THE DEAD LOADS ARE THOSE LOADS DEFINED AS FOLLOWS:
- THE WEIGHT OF MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION INCORPORATED INTO THE BUILDING, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WALLS, FLOORS, ROOFS, CEILINGS, STAIRWAYS, BUILT-IN PARTITIONS, FINISHES, CLADDING AND OTHER SIMILARLY INCORPORATED ARCHITECTURAL AND STRUCTURAL ITEMS, AND THE WEIGHT OF FIXED SERVICE EQUIPMENT, SUCH AS CRANES, PLUMBING STACKS AND RISERS, ELECTRICAL FEEDERS, HEATING, VENTILATING AND AIR-CONDITIONING SYSTEMS AND FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS.
- FOR PURPOSES OF DESIGN, THE ACTUAL WEIGHTS OF MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION AND FIXED SERVICE EQUIPMENT SHALL BE USED. IN THE ABSENCE OF DEFINITE INFORMATION,
- VALUES USED SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE BUILDING OFFICIAL.
- DEAD LOADS SHALL BE CONSIDERED PERMANENT LOADS.

## DEAD LOADS:

ROOF DEAD LOADS: SELF-WEIGHT + 5 PSF COLLATERAL	
DECK SELF WEIGHT	2.5 PSF
<ul> <li>ROOFING</li> </ul>	2.5 PSF
FRAMING SELF WEIGHT	5 PSF
• MEP	4 PSF
CEILING	2 PSF
<ul> <li>MISCELLANEOUS</li> </ul>	1 PSF
<ul> <li>INSULATIONS</li> </ul>	3 PSF

# LIVE LOAD:

COLLATERAL

- THOSE LOADS PRODUCED BY THE USE AND OCCUPANCY OF THE BUILDING OR OTHER STRUCTURE AND DO NOT INCLUDE CONSTRUCTION OR ENVIRONMENTAL LOADS SUCH AS WIND LOAD, SNOW LOAD, RAIN LOAD, EARTHQUAKE LOAD, FLOOD LOAD OR DEAD LOAD.
- LIVE LOADS (ROOF). THOSE LOADS PRODUCED (1) DURING MAINTENANCE BY WORKERS, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS; AND (2) DURING THE LIFE OF THE STRUCTURE BY MOVABLE OBJECTS SUCH AS PLANTERS AND BY PEOPLE.

# THE DESIGN LIVE LOADS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

# **ROOF LIVE LOADS:**

MECHANICAL ROOF TOP EQUIPMENT 15 PSF (COLLATERAL)

**TOTAL 25 PSF** 

V = 105 MPH

lw = 1.0

= +/- 0.18

le= 1.0

PER CODE REQUIREMENT BASED ON ABOVE

EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE

METHOD 1 – SIMPLIFIED METHOD

= ||

#### LIVE LOAD REDUCTION: LIVE LOAD REDUCTIONS FOR THE STRUCTURE ARE IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE AFOREMENTIONED CODE.

# **ROOF SNOW LOAD:**

ATTICS (IF REQUIRED)

11001 011011 20/151	
<ul> <li>GROUND SNOW LOAD</li> </ul>	Pg= 5.0 PSF
<ul> <li>SNOW EXPOSURE FACTOR</li> </ul>	Ce = 1.0
<ul> <li>SNOW IMPORTANCE FACTOR</li> </ul>	I = 1.0
<ul> <li>THERMAL FACTOR</li> </ul>	Ct = 1.0
<ul> <li>ROOF SLOPE FACTOR</li> </ul>	Cs = 1.0
<ul> <li>FLAT ROOF SNOW LOAD</li> </ul>	Pf =5.0 PSF
<ul> <li>SLOPED ROOF SNOW LOAD</li> </ul>	Ps =5.0 PSF

- ULTIMATE WIND SPEED (3-SEC GUST) WIND IMPORTANCE FACTOR OCCUPANCY CATEGORY WIND LOAD EXPOSURE CATEGORY
- INTERNAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT REFER S0.06 FOR MORE INFORMATION
- COMPONENT AND CLADDING ANALYSIS METHOD

#### **SEISMIC LOADING:** SEISMIC IMPORTANCE FACTOR OCCUPANCY CATEGORY

ENGINEER FOR ENGINEER OF RECORD REVIEW.

ANALYSIS PROCEDURE

- SPECTRAL RESPONSE ACCELERATIONS S1=0.057 Ss= 0.108 SITE CLASS VALUES OF SITE COEFFICIENT Fa=1.6 Fv=2.4 SMS= 0.172 SM1=0.137 SPECTRAL RESPONSE ACCELERATION SPECTRAL RESPONSE COEFFICIENTS Sds=0.137 Sd1=0.115 SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY STEEL ORDINARY MOMENT FRAME SEISMIC FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM SEISMIC RESPONSE COEFFICIENT
- DESIGN BASE SHEAR VS = Cs x W Vs=0.01 X W RESPONSE MODIFICATION FACTOR R=3.5 OMEGA= 3.0 OVER-STRENGTH FACTOR DEFLECTION AMPLIFICATION FACTOR
- STEEL STAIRS: ALL STAIRS AND RAILINGS TO BE DESIGNED PER THE REQUIREMENT OF INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (IBC) - 2018, TABLES 1607.1 AND SECTIONS 1607.8.1, 1607.8.1.1, 1607.8.1.2, AND 1607.8.2. FABRICATOR SHALL SUBMIT SIGNED AND SEALED SHOP DRAWINGS BY PROFESSIONAL

## **GENERAL CONDITION**

CONTRACTOR.

- THE STANDARD OF CARE FOR ALL PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING, AND RELATED SERVICES PERFORMED OR FURNISHED BY DLD ENGINEERING WILL BE THE CARE AND SKILL ORDINARILY USED BY MEMBERS OF THE SUBJECT PROFESSION PRACTICING UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES AT THE SAME TIME AND IN THE SAME LOCALITY. DLD ENGINEERING MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OR OTHERWISE, IN CONNECTION WITH DLD ENGINEERING SERVICES. DLD ENGINEERING AND ITS CONSULTANTS MAY USE OR RELY UPON THE DESIGN SERVICES OF OTHERS, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ENGINEERS, ARCHITECTS, DESIGNERS, CONTRACTORS, MANUFACTURERS, AND SUPPLIERS.
- ALL DESIGN DOCUMENTS PREPARED OR FURNISHED BY DLD ENGINEERING ARE INSTRUMENTS OF SERVICE, AND DLD ENGINEERING RETAINS OWNERSHIP AND PROPERTY INTEREST (INCLUDING THE COPYRIGHT) IN SUCH DOCUMENTS, WHETHER OR NOT THE PROJECT IS COMPLETED. CLIENT SHALL NOT REUSE THE DOCUMENTS WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM DLD ENGINEERING.
- THE CONTRACTOR, NOT DLD ENGINEERING, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE PROJECT, AND DLD ENGINEERING IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTS OR OMISSIONS OF ANY CONTRACTOR, SUBCONTRACTOR OR MATERIAL SUPPLIER, FOR SAFETY PRECAUTIONS, PROGRAMS OR ENFORCEMENT, OR FOR CONSTRUCTION MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES, AND PROCEDURES EMPLOYED BY THE CONTRACTOR. DLD ENGINEERING SHALL NOT AT ANY TIME SUPERVISE, DIRECT, OR HAVE
- CONTROL OVER ANY CONTRACTORS WORK. • DLD ENGINEERING NEITHER GUARANTEES THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY CONTRACTOR NOR ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO FURNISH AND PERFORM ITS WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT BETWEEN CLIENT AND SUCH
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CONSTRUCTION MEANS,

METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES, AND PROCEDURE.

- THE BUILDING STRUCTURE SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED LATERALLY STABLE OR ABLE TO RESIST WIND OR SEISMIC FORCES UNTIL THE ENTIRE BUILDING IS COMPLETE OR WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION IS PROVIDED BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD.
- THE GENERAL SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL AT ALL TIMES MAINTAIN AT THE JOBSITE, A CURRENT APPROVED SET OF PROJECT DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS, AND SHOP
- SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR UPDATING HIS CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS WITH ANY REVISED DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS, FIELD ORDERS. CHANGE ORDERS AND CLARIFICATION SKETCHES ISSUED DURING THE COURSE OF CONSTRUCTION.
- THE STRUCTURAL CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS REPRESENT THE FINISHED STRUCTURE. THEY DO NOT INDICATE THE METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE STRUCTURE DURING CONSTRUCTION. SUCH MEASURES SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, BRACING, SHORING FOR LOADS DUE TO CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT, ETC. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES FOR PROCEDURE OF CONSTRUCTION, OR THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND THE PROGRAMS INCIDENT THERE TO (NOR SHALL OBSERVATION VISITS TO THE SITE INCLUDE INSPECTION OF THESE ITEMS).
- CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE SCOPE OF WORK FROM THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS TAKEN AS A WHOLE INCLUDING ARCHITECTURE, AND MECHANICAL DRAWINGS. THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY FOR THE PURPOSES OF BIDDING THE STRUCTURAL WORK. CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW THE ENTIRE DRAWING PACKAGE IN ORDER TO DETERMINE THE SCOPE OF STRUCTURAL WORK INCLUDING NECESSARY COORDINATION SHOWN IN OTHER CONSULTANT DRAWINGS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE TEMPORARY ERECTION BRACING AND SHORING OF ALL STRUCTURAL WORK AS REQUIRED FOR STABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE DURING ALL PHASES OF CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OF ANY CONDITION WHICH, IN HIS OR HER OPINION, MIGHT ENDANGER THE STABILITY OF THE STRUCTURE OR CAUSE DISTRESS IN THE STRUCTURE.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFETY OF THE BUILDING DURING CONSTRUCTION AND SHALL PROVIDE ADEQUATE SHORING AND BRACING DURING CONSTRUCTION. CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE SAFETY REGULATIONS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL MEASURES NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE WORKMEN AND OTHER PERSONS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
- CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SHALL BE SPREAD OUT IF PLACED ON FRAMED CONSTRUCTION. LOAD SHALL NOT EXCEED THE DESIGN LIVE LOAD PER SQUARE FOOT.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL INSURE THAT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS WHOSE WEIGHT EXCEEDS THE DESIGN LIVE LOADS INDICATED ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS ARE NOT STORED ON STRUCTURALLY SUPPORTED FLOOR OR ROOF FRAMING.
- LOADINGS FOR MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT ARE BASED ON THE UNIT(S) SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS. ANY CHANGES IN TYPE, SIZE, WEIGHT OR NUMBER OF UNIT(S) SHALL BE REPORTED TO THE ARCHITECT PRIOR TO FABRICATION OR INSTALLATION OF STRUCTURAL MEMBERS OR MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT.
- WHERE REFERENCE IS MADE TO VARIOUS TEST STANDARDS FOR MATERIALS, SUCH STANDARDS SHALL BE THE LATEST EDITION AND/OR ADDENDA.
- ESTABLISH AND VERIFY ALL OPENINGS, SLEEVES, CURBS, INSERTS, DEPRESSIONS, DROPS, OFFSETS AND BLOCK-OUTS FOR ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL, PLUMBING AND ELECTRICAL WITH APPROPRIATE TRADES, DRAWINGS, AND SUBCONTRACTORS PRIOR TO PROJECT LAYOUT AND CONSTRUCTION.
- SLEEVE ALL PIPES THROUGH CONCRETE SLABS INDIVIDUALLY UNLESS APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. WHERE PIPES OR DUCTS PENETRATE SLABS, A MAXIMUM OF TWO REINFORCING BARS EACH WAY MAY BE CUT PROVIDED THAT AN EQUIVALENT AREA OF STEEL IS REPLACED.
- EMBEDMENT OF PIPES AND CONDUITS IN CONCRETE SHALL COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF CHAPTER SIX (6), SECTION 6.3 OF ACI 318 - LATEST EDITION.
- VERIFY ALL EXISTING CONDITIONS AT THE JOB SITE, PROTECT AND MAINTAIN ALL EXISTING STRUCTURES, UTILITIES, FACILITIES, AND THEIR CONTENTS.
- REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL AND OTHER DRAWINGS FOR ANY DEMOLITION AND ADJUSTMENT/REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURES OR UNDERGROUND/OVERHEAD

UTILITIES.

- IT IS THE GENERAL CONTACTORS RESPONSIBILITY TO COORDINATE WITH THE SUBCONTRACTORS AND EQUIPMENT SUPPLIERS. EQUIPMENT BEING SUPPORTED BY OR SUSPENDED FORM THE STRUCTURE SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH THE MANUFACTURER OF ANY PRE-ENGINEER FRAMING OR COMPONENTS.
- STRUCTURAL MEMBERS AND PRINCIPAL OPENINGS HAVE BEEN SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS TO ACCOMMODATE REQUIREMENTS OF OTHER DISCIPLINES. ADDITIONAL OPENINGS THAT ARE REQUIRED BY SUBCONTRACTORS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO ENGINEER FOR REVIEW. ADDITIONAL STRUCTURAL MEMBERS OR REINFORCEMENT MAY BE NECESSARY.
- NO STRUCTURAL MEMBERS SHALL BE CUT, NOTCHED OR OTHERWISE PENETRATED UNLESS SPECIFICALLY APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER IN ADVANCE OR AS SHOWN ON THESE DRAWINGS.
- ALL PRODUCT SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. CONTRACTOR TO SUBMIT DOCUMENTATION TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE PROPOSED SUBSTITUTION IS EQUAL TO THE SPECIFIED PRODUCT. PRODUCT SUBSTITUTIONS MAY BE USED PROVIDED THEY ARE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD IN WRITING.
- OPTIONS ARE FOR CONTRACTOR'S CONVENIENCE. IF HE CHOOSES AN OPTION. CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL NECESSARY CHANGES AND SHALL COORDINATE ALL DETAILS.
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE THE WORK OF ALL TRADES.
- ALL WORK SHALL COMPLY WITH THE GENERAL NOTES, DRAWINGS, APPLICABLE BUILDING CODES, AND ALL LOCAL ORDINANCES, LAWS, REGULATIONS, AND PROTECTIVE COVENANTS GOVERNING THE SITE OF WORK.

- WHERE DISCREPANCIES OCCUR BETWEEN PLANS, DETAILS, GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES AND SPECIFICATIONS, THE GREATER REQUIREMENTS SHALL GOVERN.
- NOTES AND DETAILS ON DRAWINGS SHALL TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES AND TYPICAL DETAILS. WHERE NO DETAILS ARE SHOWN.
- CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO SIMILAR WORK ON THE PROJECT. TYPICAL DETAILS SHALL APPLY UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE IN THE DRAWINGS.
- TYPICAL DETAILS MAY NOT NECESSARILY BE CUT ON PLANS BUT APPLY UNLESS NOTED
- THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR VERIFICATION OF ALL DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS WITH THE ARCHITECTURAL AND FINISHED GRADE WITH CIVIL DRAWINGS PRIOR TO START OF CONSTRUCTION. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INFORM THE ARCHITECT OR CIVIL ENGINEER OF ANY DISCREPANCIES OR OMISSIONS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS. ANY SUCH DISCREPANCIES, OMISSIONS, OR VARIATION NOT REPORTED SHALL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR.
- NOTED DIMENSIONS TAKE PRECEDENT OVER SCALED.
- ALL DIMENSIONS SHOWN (INCLUDING ELEVATIONS) ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS ARE TO ASSIST CONTRACTOR IN VERIFICATION. SCALING DIMENSIONS FROM DRAWINGS IS NOT PERMITTED. LOCATION OF ALL ITEMS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY DIMENSIONS OR NOTES ONLY; DO NOT USE GRAPHIC APPEARANCE TO ASSUME SPECIFIC LOCATIONS.
- THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL NOT BE SCALED FOR DETERMINATION OF QUANTITY, LENGTH OR FIT OF MATERIALS.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL COMPARE STRUCTURAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS AND REPORT ANY DISCREPANCY TO THE ARCHITECT PRIOR TO FABRICATION OR INSTALLATION OF STRUCTURAL MEMBERS.
- ENTIRE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS SHALL BE USED TO BUILD BUILDING. SOME CRITICAL ITEMS REQUIRED BY OTHER DISCIPLINES MAY NOT BE SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWING (i.e., WALL, FLOOR AND ROOF OPENING, ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL AND PLUMBING LOADS, SUPPORT PLATES, ETC.)
- ITEMS SHOWN BY OTHER DISCIPLINES WITH REFERENCE TO STRUCTURAL DRAWING BUT NOT SHOWN ON THIS STRUCTURAL DOCUMENT SHALL BE CONSIDERED DESIGN BUILD ITEMS. CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT DESIGN BY OTHERS FOR REVIEW.
- "BY OTHERS" WHERE SHOWN IN THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS DENOTES I ABOR AND MATERIALS BY OTHERS. HOWEVER, THE SUBCONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE COORDINATION AND FREE ACCESS FOR THE WORK.
- ANY ENGINEERING DESIGN, PROVIDED BY OTHERS AND SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW, SHALL BEAR THE SEAL OF AN PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN THE STATE WHERE THE
- PROJECT IS BUILD. N.I.C." WHERE SHOWN IN THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS DENOTES NOT IN CONTRACT, THE
- OWNER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING A TIME SCHEDULE OF THE BASE CONTRACT WITH THE "N.I.C." TRADES. SUPPLIER OF ENGINEERED STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS (i.e., STEEL JOISTS, STAIRS, PRECAST ITEMS) SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COMPLETE DESIGN AND SHALL USE ENTIRE
- THEIR REQUIREMENTS FOR INSTALLATION (i.e., WIDER BEARING PLATES, SHIMS, ERECTION BOLTS ETC.).

STRUCTURAL STEEL SUPPLIER SHALL FURNISH BOLTS FOR OSHA CONNECTIONS (SEE

CONTRACT DOCUMENTS TO INCLUDE ALL LOADS AND DETAIL REQUIREMENTS FROM ALL

DISCIPLINES. SUPPLIER SHALL PROVIDE ADDITIONAL MATERIAL REQUIRED TO MEET ALL

- DRAWINGS FOR DETAILS). THE STEEL FABRICATOR SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY THE AISC QUALITY CERTIFICATION
- ANCHOR BOLTS, DOWELS AND OTHER EMBEDDED ITEMS SHALL BE SECURELY TIED IN PLACE BEFORE CONCRETE IS POURED. REPRODUCTION OF THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, EITHER IN PART OR WHOLE, FOR

SUBMITTALS OR SHOP DRAWINGS, SIGNIFIES ACCEPTANCE OF INFORMATION SHOWN AS

- CORRECT AND OBLIGES THE USER TO ANY EXPENSE, REAL OR IMPLIED, ARISING FROM CONTRACTOR SHALL BE SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL EXCAVATION PROCEDURES INCLUDING LAGGING, SHORING, AND PROTECTION OF ADJACENT PROPERTY, STRUCTURES,
- STREETS AND UTILITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH All NATIONAL, STATE, AND LOCAL SAFETY ORDINANCES. WALL SHORING SHALL BE INSTALLED PRIOR TO BACKFILLING BEHIND ALL BUILDING
- RETAINING WALLS UNLESS ALL RESTRAINING SLABS ARE INSTALLED. USE HAND TAPPING ONLY WHEN WITHIN 8'-0", OR WITHIN HALF THE WALL HEIGHT OF BACKFILLED WALL. CONTINUOUS FOUNDATION DRAIN PIPES (FRENCH DRAINS) OR WEEP HOLES SHALL BE
- BASEMENT WALLS AND ALL EXTERIOR RETAINING WALLS THAT RETAIN MORE THAN 3'-0" OF SOIL WEEP HOLES WHERE USED SHALL BE 2" IN DIAMETER AT 6'-0 O.C. MAXIMUM.
- THE PERFORMANCE OF THE FOUNDATION AS DESIGNED DEPENDS ON PROPER CONSTRUCTION OF THE DRAINAGE SYSTEMS AND MAINTENANCE OF THE DRAINAGE SYSTEMS AFTER CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE. ALL ROOF DRAINAGE SHOULD BE COLLECTED AND REMOVED INTO AN UNDERGROUND STORM DRAIN SYSTEM. LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE AROUND THE FOUNDATION MUST BE CONSTRUCTED WITH POSITIVE DRAINAGE WELL AWAY FROM THE BUILDING PERIMETER ON ALL SIDES. UNDERGROUND STORM DRAINS SHOULD NOT BE PLACED BENEATH BUILDINGS, AND AIR CONDITIONING CONDENSATE SHOULD NOT BE DRAINED EITHER ADJACENT TO OR
- BENEATH THE FOUNDATION. SEE ARCHITECTURAL PLANS FOR WHEEL STOP LOCATIONS.

PROVIDED BEHIND ALL RETAINING WALLS.

## STRUCTURAL STEEL

#### MATERIA MATERIA

- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL ROLLED SHAPES SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING ASTM DESIGNATIONS AND GRADES:
- ASTM A992, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): W- AND WT-SHAPES.
- ASTM A992, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): W-SHAPE BEAMS.
- ASTM A992, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): W-SHAPE COLUMNS.
- ASTM A992, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): W-SHAPE TRUSSES.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): M AND S-SHAPES.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): C AND MC-SHAPES.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): C AND MC-SHAPE BEAMS.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): C-SHAPE GIRTS.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): L-SHAPES.
- ASTM A572, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): L-SHAPES IN TRUSSES.
- ASTM A500, GRADE B (FY=42 KSI): ROUND HSS.
- ASTM A500, GRADE B (FY=46 KSI): RECTANGULAR HSS.
- ASTM A53 (TYPES E OR S), GRADE B. (FY=35 KSI): STEEL PIPES.
- ASTM A572, GRADE 50 (FY=50 KSI): BASE PLATES, MISCELLANEOUS STEEL PLATES, PLATES UP TO AND INCLUDING 4" THICK.
- ASTM A572, GRADE 42 (FY=42 KSI): PLATES OVER 4" THICK TO 6" THICK INCLUSIVE.
- ASTM A588, GRADE 42 (FY=42 KSI): PLATES OVER 6" THICK TO 8" THICK INCLUSIVE.
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): PLATES OVER 8".
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): EDGE ANGLES, BENT PLATES, ANGLE HANGERS, AND ANGLE

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   ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): EDGE ANGLES, BENT PLATES, ANGLE HANGERS, ANGLE HANG
- ASTM A325 OR A490, HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS (SLIP CRITICAL JOINTS, IF SPECIFIED). DIAMETER
- RANGE OF 0.5 TO 1.5".
   ASTM A307, GRADE 42, CARBON STEEL BOLTS (60 KSI TENSILE STRENGTH). ALL OTHER ANCHOR
- BOLTS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
   ASTM A449 OR F1554, ANCHOR RODS HOOKED, HEADED, THREADED & NUTTED. (A449 -90,105 AND 120 KSI TENSILE STRENGTH OR F1554- GRADE 36, 55 AND 105 KSI). DIAMETER RANGE OF
- ASTM A36, GRADE 36 (FY=36 KSI): THREADED RODS.
- ASTM A563, STEEL NUTS.
- ASTM F436, STEEL WASHERS.
- ASTM F959, DIRECT-TENSION-INDICATOR STEEL WASHERS.
- ASTM A108, SHEAR STUD CONNECTOR (65 KSI TENSILE STRENGTH).
- ASTM A 588 (CORROSION RESISTANT). SEE DRAWINGS FOR LOCATIONS.
   OTHER STEEL: ANY OTHER STEEL NOT INDICATED OTHERWISE SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A 992
- OR ASTM A 572, GRADE 50, EXCEPT PLATES AND ANGLES THAT SHALL BE ASTM A 36.
   WELDING SHALL CONFORM TO THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY STANDARD 01. LATEST EDITION. ELECTRODES FOR SHOP AND FIELD WELDS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A233, CLASS
- E70XX.
   GROUT BELOW STRUCTURAL STEEL BASE PLATES SHALL BE NON-METALLIC, NON-SHRINK GROUT WITH A MINIMUM STRENGTH OF 5,000 PSI WHEN BEARING ON 3,000 PSI CONCRETE OR
- LESS, A STRENGTH OF 6,000 PSI WHEN BEARING ON CONCRETE BETWEEN 3,000 AND 4,000 PSI, AND, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE DRAWINGS, A STRENGTH OF 8,000 PSI WHEN BEARING ON CONCRETE GREATER THAN 4,000 PSI.
   ALL CONNECTION MATERIAL, EXCEPT AS NOTED OTHERWISE HEREIN OR ON THE DRAWINGS, INCLUDING BEARING PLATES, GUSSET PLATES, STIFFENER PLATES, FILLER PLATES, ANGLES,
- INCLUDING BEARING PLATES, GUSSET PLATES, STIFFENER PLATES, FILLER PLATES, ANGLES, ETC. SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A 36 UNLESS A HIGHER GRADE OF STEEL IS REQUIRED BY STRENGTH AND PROVIDED THE RESULTING SIZES ARE COMPATIBLE WITH THE CONNECTED MEMBERS.
- HOT ROLLED STRUCTURAL MEMBERS: ALL HOT ROLLED STEEL PLATES, SHAPES, SHEET PILING, AND BARS SHALL BE NEW STEEL CONFORMING TO ASTM SPECIFICATION A 6.
- ASTM SPECIFICATION AND GRADE: CLEARLY MARK THE GRADE OF STEEL
   ON EACH PIECE, WITH A DISTINGUISHING MARK VISIBLE FROM FLOOR SURFACES, FOR THE
   PURPOSE OF FIELD INSPECTION OF PROPER GRADE OF STEEL.
- CONNECTION DETAILS NOT COMPLETELY DETAILED ON THE DRAWINGS INCLUDING MATERIAL GRADE AND SIZES, WELD SIZES, AND NUMBER OF BOLTS SHALL BE DESIGNED BY THE CONTRACTOR PER THE SPECIFICATIONS. CONCEPTUAL CONNECTION DETAILS WITH THE REQUIRED MEMBER DESIGN FORCES ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS AND ARE APPLICABLE TO ALL CONNECTIONS NOT DESIGNED AND FULLY DETAILED ON THE DRAWINGS. THE CONCEPTUAL DETAILS ARE PROVIDED ONLY TO INDICATE THE CONNECTION TYPE REQUIRED AND MAY NOT FULLY REPRESENT THE COMPLEXITY OF THE CONNECTION AS REQUIRED BY THE FINAL CONNECTION DESIGN FOR THE FORCES THEY MUST RESIST. ADDITIONAL CONNECTION ELEMENTS MAY NOT BE SPECIFICALLY SHOWN IN THE CONCEPTUAL DETAILS, BUT MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE FINAL CONNECTION DESIGN, SUCH AS STIFFENER PLATES, DOUBLE PLATES, SUPPLEMENT/REINFORCING PLATES OR OTHER CONNECTION MATERIAL. THE FABRICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENGAGING THE SERVICES OF A CONNECTION SPECIALTY ENGINEER TO PREPARE A FINAL CONNECTION DESIGN FOR SUBMISSION THAT MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CONCEPTUAL CONNECTION DETAILS AND RESISTS THE INDICATED DESIGN FORCES.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL CONNECTIONS NOT DETAILED ON THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS SHALL BE DETAILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE A.I.S.C. "MANUAL OF STEEL CONSTRUCTION". BEAM REACTIONS ARE GIVEN ON THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS AND FABRICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENGAGING THE SERVICES OF A CONNECTION SPECIALTY ENGINEER TO PREPARE A FINAL CONNECTION DESIGN.
- UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED OR SHOWN ON PLANS, CONNECTION AT BEAM/ COLUMN AND BEAM/ WALL SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR 2/3 THE ALLOWABLE LOAD ON THE MEMBER, AS DEFINED IN THE AISC TABLE FOR ALLOWABLE LOADS ON BEAMS.
- REACTIONS NOTED ON THE PLANS ARE BASED ON UNFACTORED LOADS.
- PRIOR TO DETAILING CONNECTIONS FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL, THE STEEL FABRICATOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL REPRESENTATIVE DETAILS AND CALCULATIONS FOR EACH TYPE OF STRUCTURAL STEEL CONNECTION TO BE UTILIZED. AFTER APPROVAL THE CONNECTIONS MAY BE INCORPORATED INTO THE SHOP DRAWINGS ALONG WITH A TABLE OF DESIGN CAPACITIES FOR THE RANGE OF CONNECTIONS TO BE USED.
- ANY STEEL CONNECTION ENGINEERING, PROVIDED BY OTHERS AND SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW, SHALL BEAR THE SEAL OF AN PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS BUILD.
- ANY AND ALL MIS FABRICATION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ENGINEER BEFORE ERECTION OF SAME.
- SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW IN COMPLIANCE WITH DOCUMENTS SHOWING COMPLETE DETAILS OF THE STRUCTURAL STEEL WORK BASED UPON THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS AND DETAILS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CORRECTNESS OF THE SHOP DRAWINGS AND FOR SHOP AND FIELD FABRICATION. THE REVIEW OF CORRECTION OF ANY DRAWINGS SHALL NOT ACT AS A RELIEF FROM RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CORRECTNESS OF THE STRENGTH OF THE DETAILS. REVIEW
- COVERS GENERAL DESIGN INTENT ONLY.
   DEFERRED SUBMITTAL SHALL BE SUPPLIED FOR MISCELLANEOUS STEEL FRAMINGS.
- ALL CONSTRUCTION PER LATEST AISC HANDBOOK.

## STRUCTURAL STEEL CONT:

- ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE DETAILED, FABRICATED, CORROSION PROTECTED AND ERECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AISC CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE, (LATEST EDITION) EXCEPT AS MODIFIED IN THESE NOTES. PROVIDE IN SHOP ONE (1) COAT OF RUST INHIBITING PAINT FOR ALL EXPOSED STRUCTURAL STEEL.
- THE STEEL FABRICATOR SHALL BE CERTIFIED BY THE AISC QUALITY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM.
   CONNECTION BOLTS SHALL HAVE A HARDENED WASHER PLACED UNDER THE ELEMENT TO BE TIGHTENED. BOLTS SHALL BE TIGHTENED ACCORDING TO THE "TURN-OF-NUT" TIGHTENING METHOD. LOAD INDICATING BOLTS AND HARDENED WASHERS MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE STANDARD BOLT ASSEMBLY. LOAD INDICATING BOLTS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE

WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE MANUFACTURER.

PAINT, PRIOR TO SHIPMENT FROM THE FABRICATOR'S PLANT.

- ALL REFERENCE TO HEADED STUDS SHALL BE HIGH STRENGTH HEADED STUDS. ATTACHMENT OF HEADED STUDS SHALL CONFORM TO ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE LATEST EDITION OF THE "RECOMMENDED PRACTICES FOR STUD WELDING" AND THE "STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE" PUBLISHED BY AWS.
- ALL BOLTS, ANCHOR BOLTS, EXPANSION BOLTS, ETC. SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH STEEL
  WASHERS AT FACE OF WOOD OR AT SLOTTED HOLES IN STEEL SECTIONS. ALL HIGH STRENGTH
  BOLTING SHALL BE INSPECTED BY AN INDEPENDENT TESTING LABORATORY. ALL WELDING SHALL
  BE PERFORMED BY WELDERS HOLDING VALID CERTIFICATES AND HAVING CURRENT EXPERIENCE
  IN THE TYPE OF WELD SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS OR NOTES. CERTIFICATES SHALL BE THOSE
  ISSUED BY AN ACCEPTED TESTING AGENCY THESE DRAWINGS DO NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN
  SHOP AND FIELD WELDS; THE CONTRACTOR MAY SHOP WELD OR FIELD WELD AT HIS
  DISCRETION. SHOP WELDS AND FIELD WELDS SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE SHOP DRAWINGS
  SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW. ALL FULL (COMPLETE) PENETRATION WELDS SHALL BE TESTED AND
  CERTIFIED BY AN INDEPENDENT TESTING LABORATORY. WHEN STRUCTURAL STEEL IS
  FURNISHED TO A SPECIFIED MINIMUM YIELD POINT GREATER THAN 36 KSI, THE ASTM OR OTHER
  SPECIFICATION DESIGNATION SHALL BE INCLUDED NEAR THE ERECTION MARK ON EACH
  SHIPPING ASSEMBLY OR IMPORTANT CONSTRUCTION COMPONENT, OVER ANY SHOP COAT OF
- SPLICING OF STRUCTURAL STEEL MEMBERS WHERE NOT DETAILED ON THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS IS PROHIBITED WITHOUT THE PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER AS TO LOCATION, TYPE OF SPLICE AND CONNECTION TO BE MADE.
- ALL HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS SHALL BE ASTM A325 AND SHALL BE INSTALLED AS BEARING-TYPE CONNECTIONS WITH THREADS INCLUDED IN SHEAR PLANE (I.E. A TYPE "N" CONNECTION). BOLTS MAY BE TIGHTENED USING ANY AISC APPROVED METHOD. USE SC (SLIP CRITICAL) AT ALL MOMENT FRAMES AND BRACED FRAMES. ALL HIGH STRENGTH BOLTING SHALL BE INSPECTED BY AN INDEPENDENT TESTING LABORATORY TO ENSURE BOLT TENSION. ALL REFERENCE TO HEADED STUDS SHALL BE AUTOMATIC WELDED HIGH STRENGTH HEADED STUDS. ATTACHMENT SHALL CONFORM TO ALL REQUIREMENTS OF THE LATEST EDITION OF THE "RECOMMENDED PRACTICES FOR STUD WELDING" AND THE "STRUCTURAL WELDING CODE" PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY. CONFORMANCE SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, ALL QUALITY CONTROL TESTING PROVISIONS OF THE AFOREMENTIONED PUBLICATIONS. SPACING OF HEADED SHEAR CONNECTOR STUDS ON COMPOSITE STEEL BEAMS:
- HEADED STUDS SHALL BE UNIFORMLY SPACED. USE NOT MORE THAN ONE STUD PER RIB WHERE THE NUMBER OF STUDS REQUIRED IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THE NUMBER OF RIBS AVAILABLE. WHERE THE NUMBER OF STUDS REQUIRED EXCEEDS THE NUMBER OF RIBS AVAILABLE, PLACE A MINIMUM OF ONE STUD PER RIB FULL LENGTH OF THE BEAM. PLACE ADDED STUDS (NO MORE THAN TWO PER RIB TOTAL) IN EACH RIB BEGINNING AT THE SUPPORTS AT EACH END AND MOVING TOWARDS MID-SPAN UNTIL REQUIRED NUMBER OF STUDS IS SUPPLIED. MINIMUM LONGITUDINAL STUD SPACING IS 6 STUD DIAMETERS CENTER TO CENTER. MAXIMUM LONGITUDINAL STUD SPACING IS 18" CENTER TO CENTER. MINIMUM TRANSVERSE STUD SPACING IS 4 STUD DIAMETERS CENTER TO CENTER. MINIMUM TRANSVERSE DISTANCE BETWEEN EDGE OF BEAM AND CENTERLINE OF STUD IS 1". STUDS SHALL PROJECT A MINIMUM OF 1 1/2" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE STEEL DECK AND SHALL BE HELD A MINIMUM 3/4" CLEAR OF THE TOP OF THE CONCRETE SLAB. CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO FABRICATION.
- ALL STAIRS, GUARDRAILS, AND HANDRAILS, AND THEIR ANCHORAGE AND CONNECTIONS, SHALL BE DESIGNED BY A REGISTERED STRUCTURAL ENGINEER LICENSED IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS LOCATED.
- STAIR STRINGERS, TREADS, AND RISERS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT THE LIVE LOAD NOTED IN DRAWINGS.
- INDIVIDUAL STAIR TREADS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT A MINIMUM 300 POUND CONCENTRATED LOAD PLACED IN A POSITION THAT WOULD CAUSE MAXIMUM STRESS.

  THE TOP RAILS OF HANDRAILS AND GUARDRAILS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND A LOAD OF 50 PLF OR A 200 POUND CONCENTRATED LOAD APPLIED IN ANY DIRECTION AT ANY POINT AND HAVE ATTACHMENT ANCHORAGE SUFFICIENT TO TRANSFER THIS LOADING TO APPROPRIATE STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS OF THE BUILDING. THESE LOADS NEED NOT BE ASSUMED TO ACT
- ALL STAIRS ARE TO BE STEEL STAIRS PER THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS EXCEPT WHERE CONCRETE STAIRS ARE SPECIFICALLY SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.
- ENGINEER WILL APPROVE THE DRAWINGS AS TO THEIR COMPLIANCE WITH THE INTENT OF THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- STAIR SUPPORTS MAY BE HUNG FROM FLOOR FRAMING OR SELF-SUPPORTED.

DRAWINGS AND BIDS ARE TO INCLUDE CONNECTIONS TO THE STRUCTURE

CONCURRENTLY.

## METAL DECK, COMPOSITE BEAMS, AND STEEL JOIST

COMPOSITE GALVANIZED FLOOR DECK SHALL BE 2" DEEP WITH MINIMUM RATIO OF WIDTH TO DEPTH (W/H) OF 2.0 OR GREATER. THE METAL DECK SHOULD BE ADEQUATE TO SUPPORT THE DEAD LOAD OF NORMALWEIGHT CONCRETE (145 LBS./CU.FT.) SLAB AND 20 LBS./SQ.FT. OF CONSTRUCTION LIVE LOAD WITHOUT SHORING THE DECK. THE DEFLECTION OF THE DECK FOR CONCRETE WEIGHT SHOULD NOT BE GREATER THAN 1/240TH OF THE SPAN OR 1/2" WHICHEVER IS SMALLER. FOR DIFFERENT THICKNESSES OF SLABS SEE FLOOR FRAMING PLANS. UNLESS REINFORCED WITH MILD STEEL REINFORCEMENT (#3, #4 OR #5 BARS), THE DECK ACTING COMPOSITE WITH THE SLAB SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF SUPPORTING BOTH THE FINAL DESIGN LIVE AND SUPERIMPOSED DEAD LOAD AS GIVEN IN THE "GENERAL NOTES." NO METAL DECK USED IN THE BUILDING SHOULD HAVE SECTION PROPERTIES PER FOOT WIDTH

LESS II	ESS THAN THE FOLLOWING:									
	METAL FLOOR DECK SCHEDULE									
TYPE	GAUGE	PROFILE	DEPTH (in.)	MOMENT OF INERTIA (+)(IN4)	MOMENT OF INERTIA (-)(IN4)	SECTION MODULUS (+) (IN3)	SECTION MODULUS (+) (IN3)	1	YIELD RENG (KSI)	NRC
3VLI	20	WIDE RIB	3.0	.920	.920	.534	.551		50	-

- FOR ROOF DECK OVER BAR JOIST AND STEEL BEAMS, GALVANIZED CORRUGATED METAL DECK WITH THE PROPERTIES GIVEN BELOW OR EQUIVALENT, SHALL BE USED FOR THE FOLLOWING
- OPEN WEB STEEL JOISTS SHALL CONFORM TO THE STANDARDS OF THE STEEL JOIST INSTITUTE.

  ALL WELDED WIDE FARRIC SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A485. THE FOLLOWING WINE SHOULD.
- ALL WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A185. THE FOLLOWING WWF SHOULD BE USED FOR AREAS SPECIFIED BELOW:

METAL ROOF DECK SCHEDULE									
TYPE	GAUGE PROFILE		DEPTH (in.)	MOMENT OF INERTIA (+)(IN4)	MOMENT OF INERTIA (-)(IN4)	SECTION MODULUS (+) (IN3)	SECTION MODULUS (+) (IN3)	YIELD STRENGTH (KSI)	NRC
1.5B	20	WIDE RIB	1.5	.201	.222	.234	.247	33	-

#### FLOOR SLAB – 6X6X W2.9XW2.9 WWF FOR ADDITIONAL WWF, IF ANY, SEE FLOOR FRAMING PLAN.

- SHEAR CONNECTORS (INDICATED AS "[XX]" ON THE DRAWINGS) SHALL DEVELOP A DESIGN VALUE OF [17.0] KIPS PER CONNECTOR WITH A MINIMUM SAFETY FACTOR OF 1.67. SUBSTITUTION OF SHEAR CONNECTORS WITH DESIGN SHEAR CAPACITY OTHER THAN GIVEN ABOVE WILL BE ACCEPTABLE PROVIDED TOTAL HORIZONTAL SHEAR CAPACITY IN A SPAN OF A BEAM OR A GIRDER IS UNALTERED. THE ARRANGEMENT AND SPACING OF SHEAR CONNECTORS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE ENGINEER'S APPROVAL. THE UNSHORED COMPOSITE BEAMS RELY ON THE WELDED CONNECTIONS OF THE DECK TO THE TOP FLANGES FOR LATERAL BRACING PRIOR TO CURING OF SLAB CONCRETE. THICKNESS OF SLABS ON PERMANENT COMPOSITE METAL DECK SHALL NOT EXCEED THE TOTAL THICKNESS AS INDICATED ON THE FRAMING PLAN(S) BY 3/4 INCHES.
- SLABS SHALL BE REINFORCED WITH WELDED WIRE MESH, SUPPLIED IN FLAT SHEETS, AT 3/4" FROM TOP OF SLAB, TYPICAL UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE. WIRE MESH SIZE SHALL BE AS INDICATED ON THE FRAMING PLAN(S). PROVIDE ADEQUATELY DESIGNED CHAIRS THAT MAINTAIN THE MESH POSITION FROM SLAB'S TOP SURFACE AS SPECIFIED. MINIMUM SPACING OF 2'-6" OC MAX OVER ALL BEAMS. LAP EDGES AND ENDS OF ADJOINING SHEETS. THE LENGTH OF LAP SHALL BE MEASURED BETWEEN THE OUTER MOST CROSS WIRES OF FABRIC SHEET AND SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN ONE SPACING OF THE CROSS WIRES PLUS 2 INCHES. OFFSET LAPS OF ADJOINING SHEET WIDTHS TO PREVENT CONTINUOUS LAPS IN EITHER DIRECTION. LACE OVERLAPS WITH WIRE.
- INSTALL DECK ENDS OVER SUPPORTING FRAME WITH A MINIMUM END BEARING LENGTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TYPICAL FLOOR DECK BEARING DETAIL, WITH END JOINTS BUTTED; DO NOT OVERLAP.
   THE COMPOSITE STEEL DECK SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE SUPPORTING STEEL BEAMS BY WELDING THE SHEAR-STUD CONNECTORS THROUGH THE DECK. WHERE SHEAR-STUD CONNECTORS ARE NOT SPECIFIED, THE METAL DECK SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE SUPPORTING STEEL WITH 3/4" PUDDLE WELDS AT 12" OC MAX. WHERE THE SPECIFIED STUD SPACING EXCEEDS 12" OC, PROVIDE 3/4" PUDDLE WELDS BETWEEN SHEAR-STUD
- CONNECTORS TO MAINTAIN A MAXIMUM DECK CONNECTION SPACING OF 12" OC.

   FASTEN SIDE LAPS OF PANELS BETWEEN SUPPORTS, AT 24 INCHES ON CENTER MAX. WITH SELF-DRILLING NO. 10 DIAMETER OR LARGER CARBON-STEEL SCREWS, OR CLINCH OR BUTTON PUNCHING OR WITH A MINIMUM OF 1 1/2 INCH LONG WELDS.

   WELD GIRDER FILLERS TO STEEL BEAM WITH 2" LONG FUSION WELDS AT A MAXIMUM SPACING

OF 12 INCHES. GIRDER FILLERS SHALL BE CONNECTED TO ADJACENT PIECES OF DECK PER

- COMPOSITE METAL DECK IS DESIGNED TO BE CONTINUOUS OVER THREE OR MORE SPANS. THE DECK SUPPLIER SHALL ADJUST THE THICKNESS OR GAUGE OF THE DECK AT LOCATIONS WHERE SINGLE OR DOUBLE SPAN CONDITIONS ARE PROVIDED. DECK SHALL BE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITY AS THE SPECIFIED DECK SUPPORTED OVER THREE CONTINUOUS SPANS. THE THICKNESS OR GAGE OF THE DECK SHALL ALSO BE ADJUSTED BY THE DECK SUPPLIER WHERE REQUIRED DUE TO WEB CRIPPLING CONSIDERATIONS, BASED ON THE BEARING WIDTH AVAILABLE OVER THE BEAM FLANGES.
  PREPARE AND REPAIR DAMAGED GALVANIZED COATINGS ON BOTH SURFACES OF DECK WITH GALVANIZED REPAIR PAINT ACCORDING TO ASTM A780 AND MANUFACTURER'S WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS.
- UNCAMBERED STEEL FLOOR FRAMING DEFLECTION NOTES:
- THE UNCAMBERED STEEL FRAMING HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO BE WITHIN CODE REQUIRED DEFLECTION LIMITS (UP TO SPAN DIVIDED BY 240 FOR DEAD LOADS). THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ACCOUNT FOR ANY ADDITIONAL CONCRETE THAT RESULTS DUE TO SUCH DEFLECTIONS IN THE FLOOR CONCRETE QUANTITIES.
  THE METAL DECK MAY DEFLECT UP TO 3/4". THE CONTRACTOR SHALL ACCOUNT FOR ANY ADDITIONAL CONCRETE THAT RESULTS DUE TO SUCH DEFLECTIONS IN THE FLOOR CONCRETE QUANTITIES.
  THE DETAILS IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS CALL FOR BLOCKOUTS OF FLOOR OPENINGS,
- WITH THE DECK TO BE CUT AFTER THE SLAB IS POURED. IF HOLES IN THE DECK MUST BE CUT PRIOR TO THE SLAB BEING POURED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REINFORCE THE OPENINGS WITH C6x8.2 CHANNELS BETWEEN BEAMS TO SUPPORT THE METAL DECK.

   DO NOT APPLY CONSTRUCTION LOADS TO THE SLAB UNTIL THE CONCRETE HAS REACHED 75% OF SPECIFIED STRENGTH. NO CONDUITS ALLOWED IN SLABS WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL FROM ENGINEER.
- ALL STEEL JOINTS AND JOINT GIRDERS SHALL BE DESIGNED UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A STRUCTURAL ENGINEER ISTERED IN THE STATE WHERE THE PROJECT IS LOCATED.
  THE FRAMING PLANS AND DETAILS MAY SHOW THE JOISTS IN ADJACENT BAYS WITH BUTTED SEATS. IF THE SUPPORTING STEEL BEAM OR EMBEDDED PLATE IN THE WALL IS NOT WIDE ENOUGH TO ALLOW BUTTED SEATS AND MEET THE MINIMUM BEARING LENGTH REQUIRED BY SJI, THEN THE SEATS SHALL BE LAPPED. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE THE FINAL JOIST LOCATION WITH THE METAL DECK SPANS.
  ALL STEEL JOISTS AND JOIST GIRDERS SHALL BE DETAILED, FABRICATED AND ERECTED IN
- ACCORDANCE WITH AISC AND SJI SPECIFICATIONS FOR OPEN WEB STEEL JOISTS AND JOIST GIRDERS. PROVIDE POSITIVE CAMBER IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CURRENT EDITION OF THE STEEL JOIST INSTITUTE'S STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

   JOIST, JOIST GIRDERS, AND ACCESSORIES SHALL BE PAINTED WITH ONE SHOP COAT OF RUST
- JOISTS AND JOIST GIRDERS SHALL RESIST THE NET UPLIFT PRESSURE ON ROOF SHOWN IN THE DESIGN LOADS.
   SPECIAL JOISTS AND JOIST GIRDERS THAT REQUIRE SPECIFIC ORIENTATION SHALL BE TAGGED

AT ONE END. DEFINE LOCATION OF TAGGED END ON ERECTION DRAWINGS.

- THE JOIST SIZES SHOWN ON THE FRAMING PLANS DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WEIGHT OF THE MECHANICAL OR OTHER EQUIPMENT. STEEL JOISTS DESIGNATED WITH THE TERM "ADD LOAD" SHALL BE DESIGNED BY THE MANUFACTURER TO SUPPORT THE CONCENTRATED LOADS INDICATED ON THE ROOF FRAMING PLAN, LOCATED ANYWHERE ALONG THE JOIST, IN ADDITION TO THE DEAD AND LIVE LOADS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS. WHERE RTU LOCATIONS AND WEIGHTS ARE SHOWN, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE THE FINAL RTU LOCATIONS, WEIGHTS, AND SIZES WITH THE JOIST MANUFACTURER AND NOTIFY THE ENGINEER OF ANY CHANGES FROM WHAT IS SHOWN ON THE FRAMING PLANS.
- HANGERS SUPPORTING MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT FROM JOIST CHORDS SHALL BE LOCATED WITHIN 3 INCHES OF JOIST PANEL POINTS OR JOIST SHALL BE REINFORCED PER JOIST REINFORCING DETAIL. HANGER LOADS GREATER THAN 150 POUNDS SHALL NOT BE ATTACHED TO THE EDGE OF CHORD ANGLES AND SHALL BE CENTERED ON JOIST CHORD.
   DIAGONAL BRIDGING SHALL BE PROVIDED BETWEEN ADJACENT JOISTS WHENEVER BOTTOM CHORD HORIZONTAL BRIDGING IS DISCONTINUOUS

## SHEAR STUD CONNECTORS

MEET THE MAXIMUM SPACING.

A. PROVIDE SHEAR STUD CONNECTIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING:

DECK	TOTAL SLAB	STUD
	THICKNESS	THICKNESS
3"	6.5"	3/4" DIA Y 5"

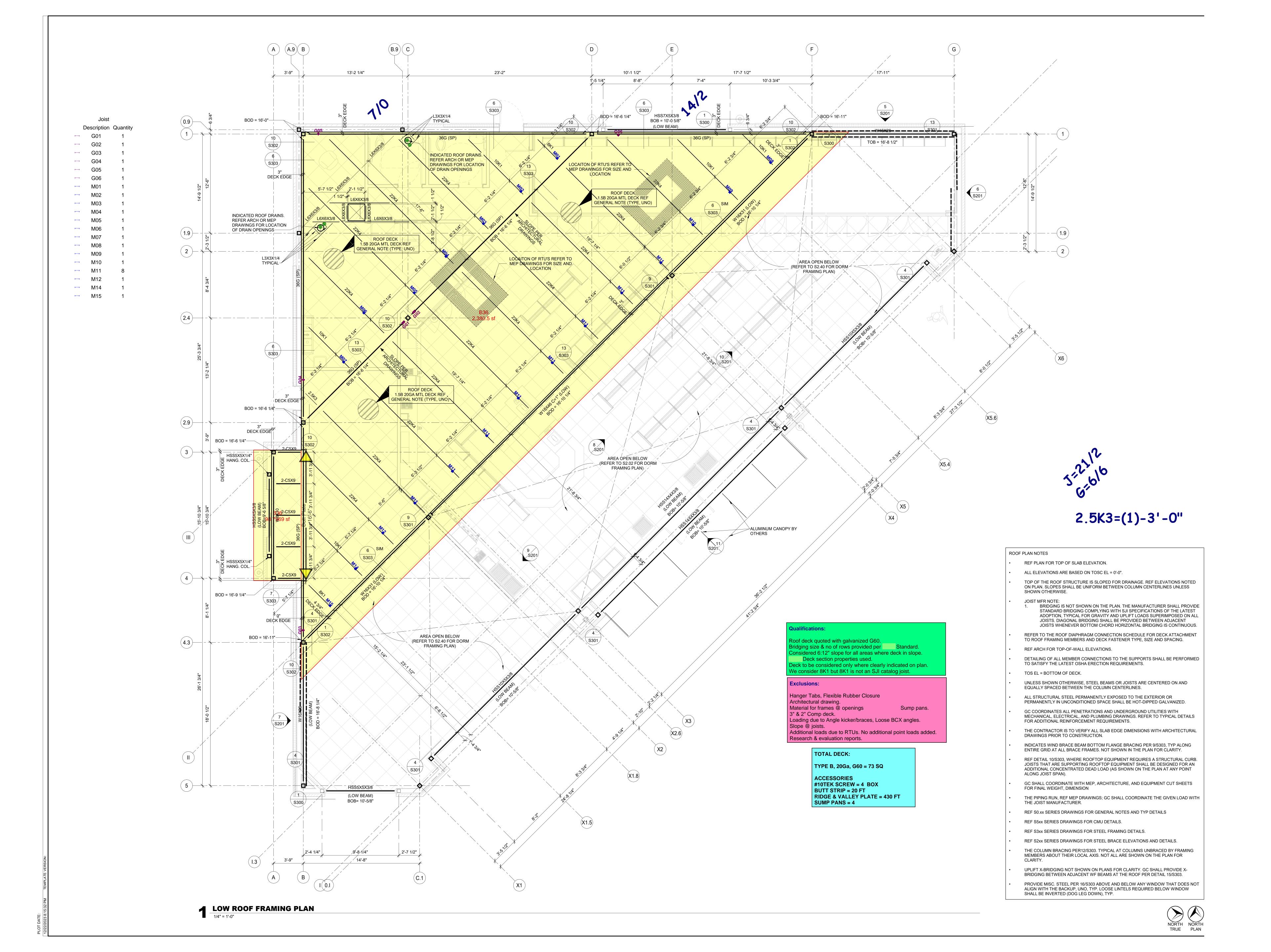
THE DECK FLUTES IN CONTACT WITH THE TOP FLANGE OF THE BEAM. ESTABLISH APPROPRIATE CONNECTOR PLACEMENT PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF SHEAR STUD CONNECTORS.

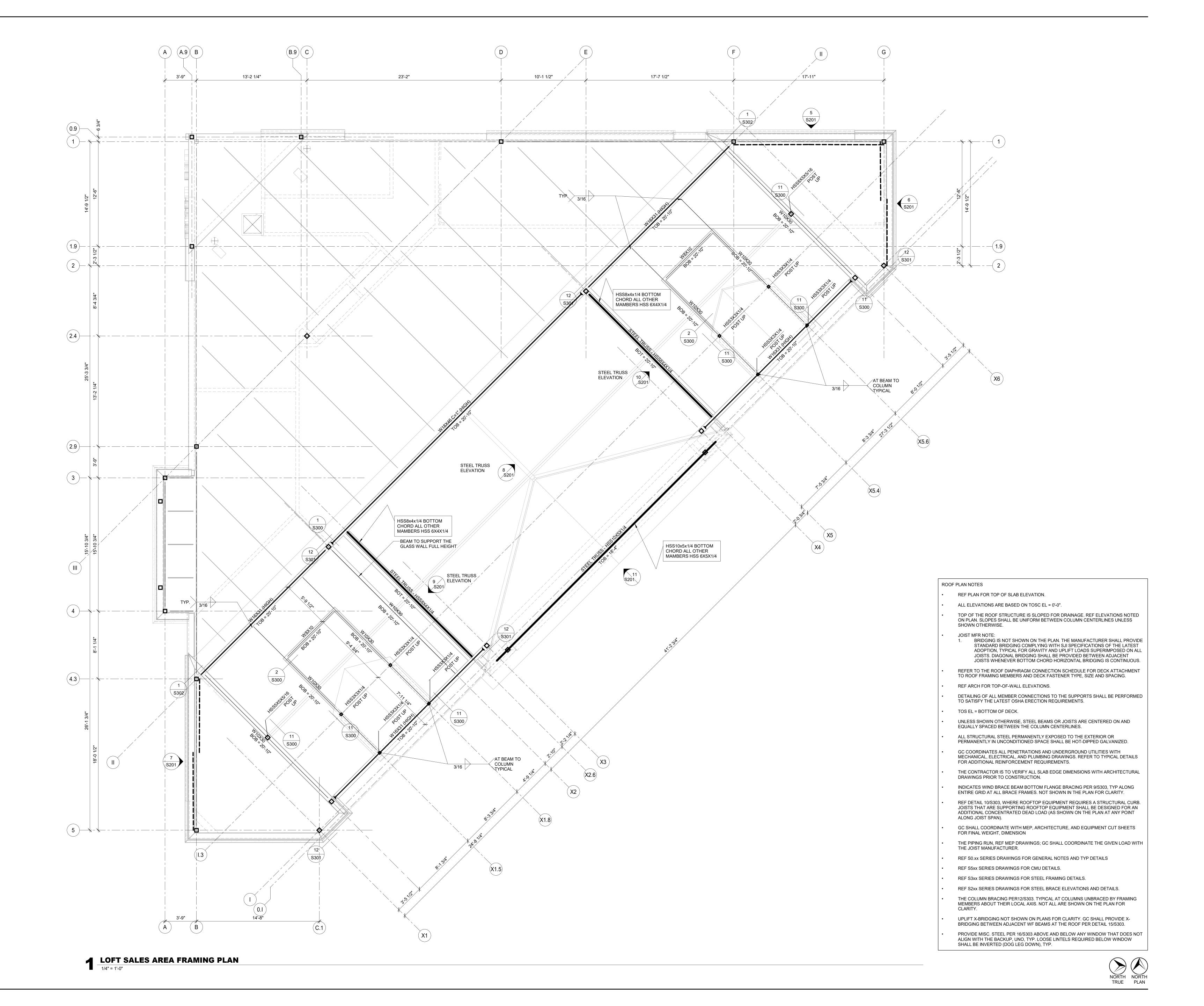
MAXIMUM SPACING OF SHEAR STUD CONNECTORS SHALL BE 36" ON CENTER. PROVIDE ADDITIONAL SHEAR/ HEADED STUD CONNECTORS AS REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH THE MAXIMUM SPACING AT ALL BEAMS SUPPORTING COMPOSITE

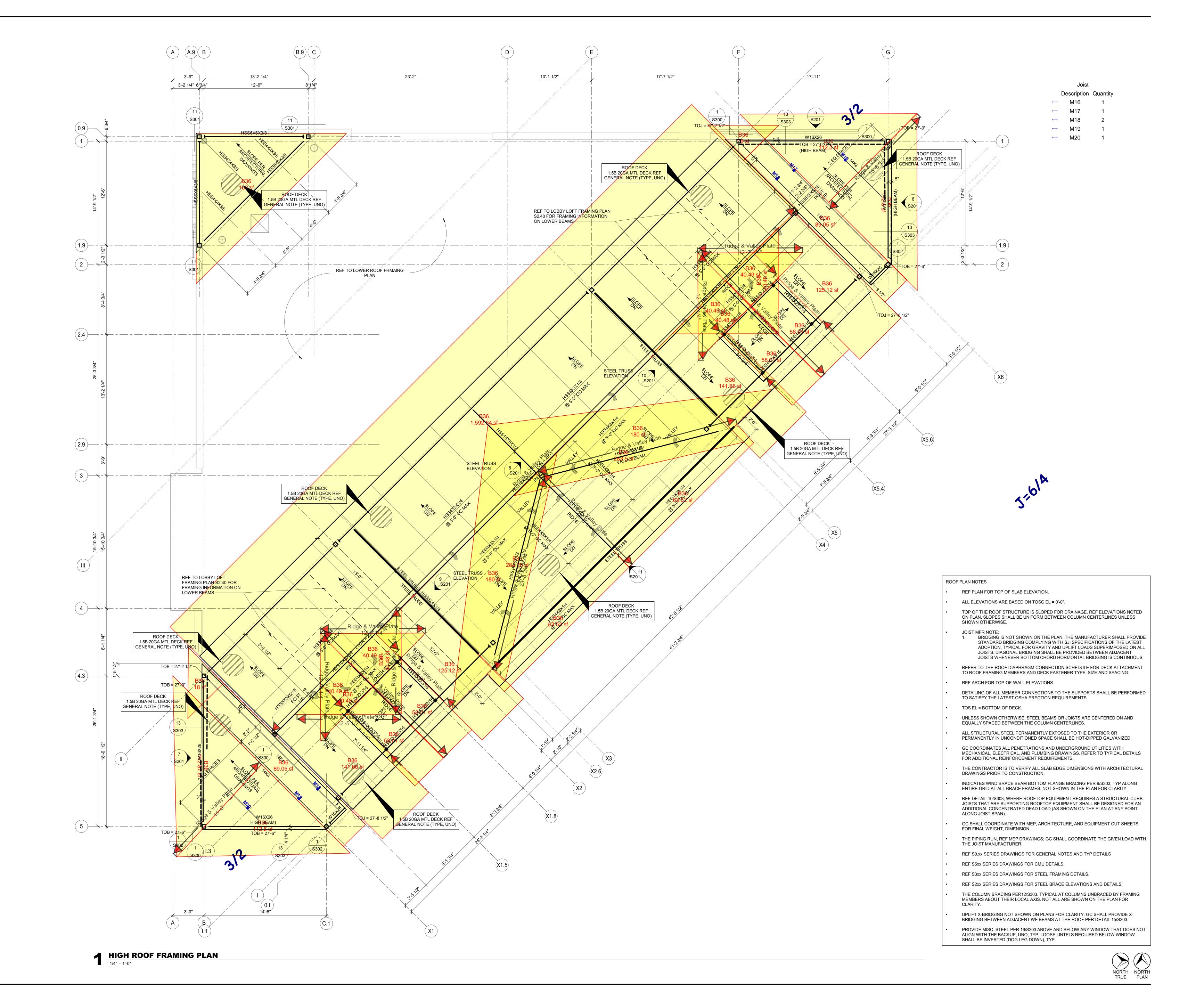
DECK WHERE SHEAR STUD CONNECTORS SPECIFIED IS LESS THAN REQUIRED TO

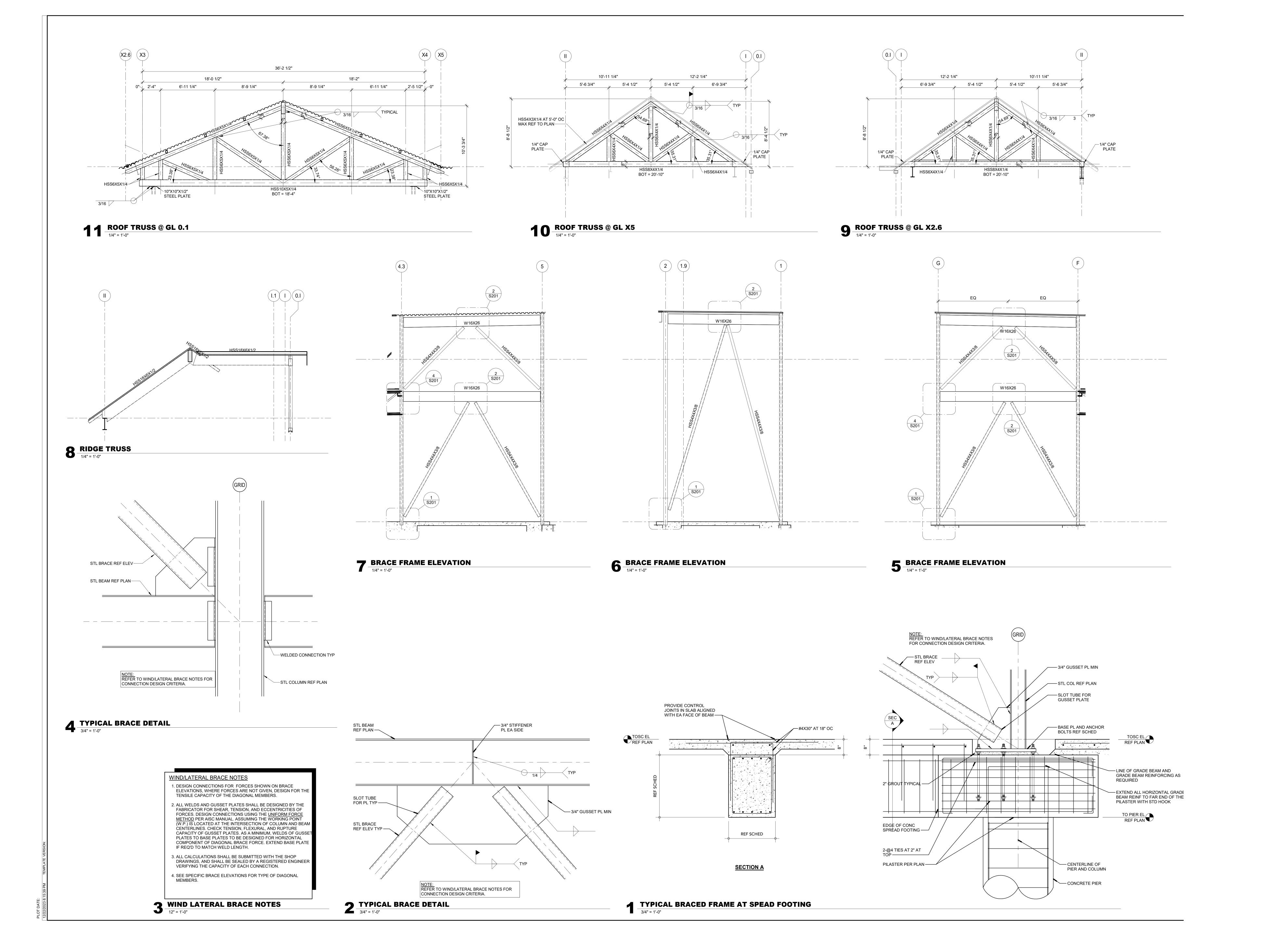
ALL SHEAR STUD CONNECTIONS SHALL BE APPLIED IN THE FIELD AND PLACED IN

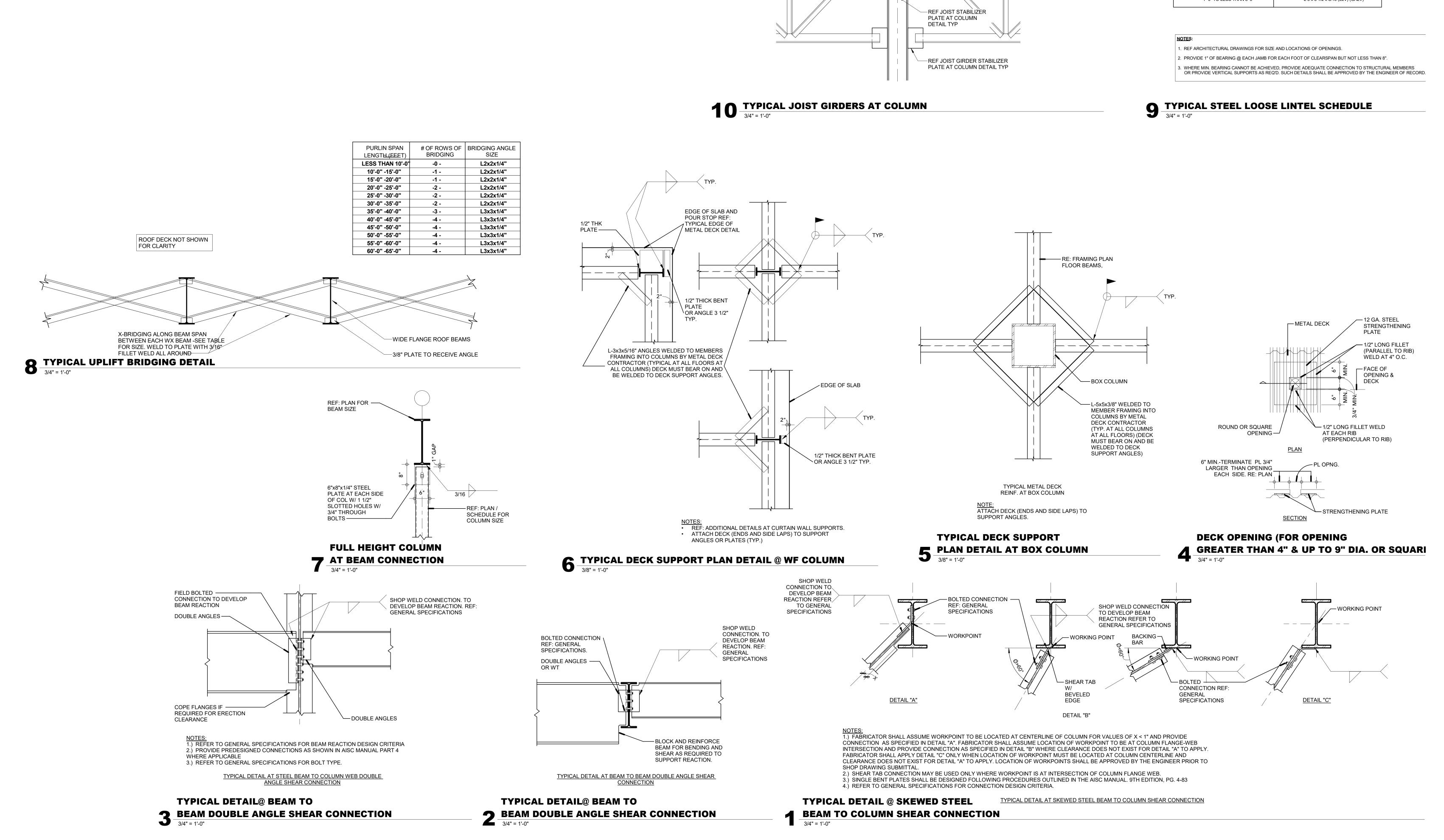
Ultimate Wind Pressures

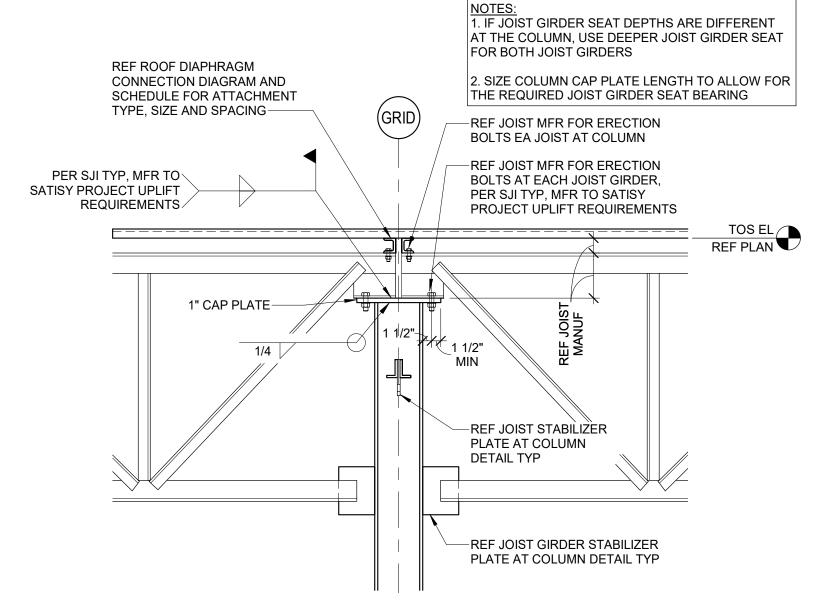










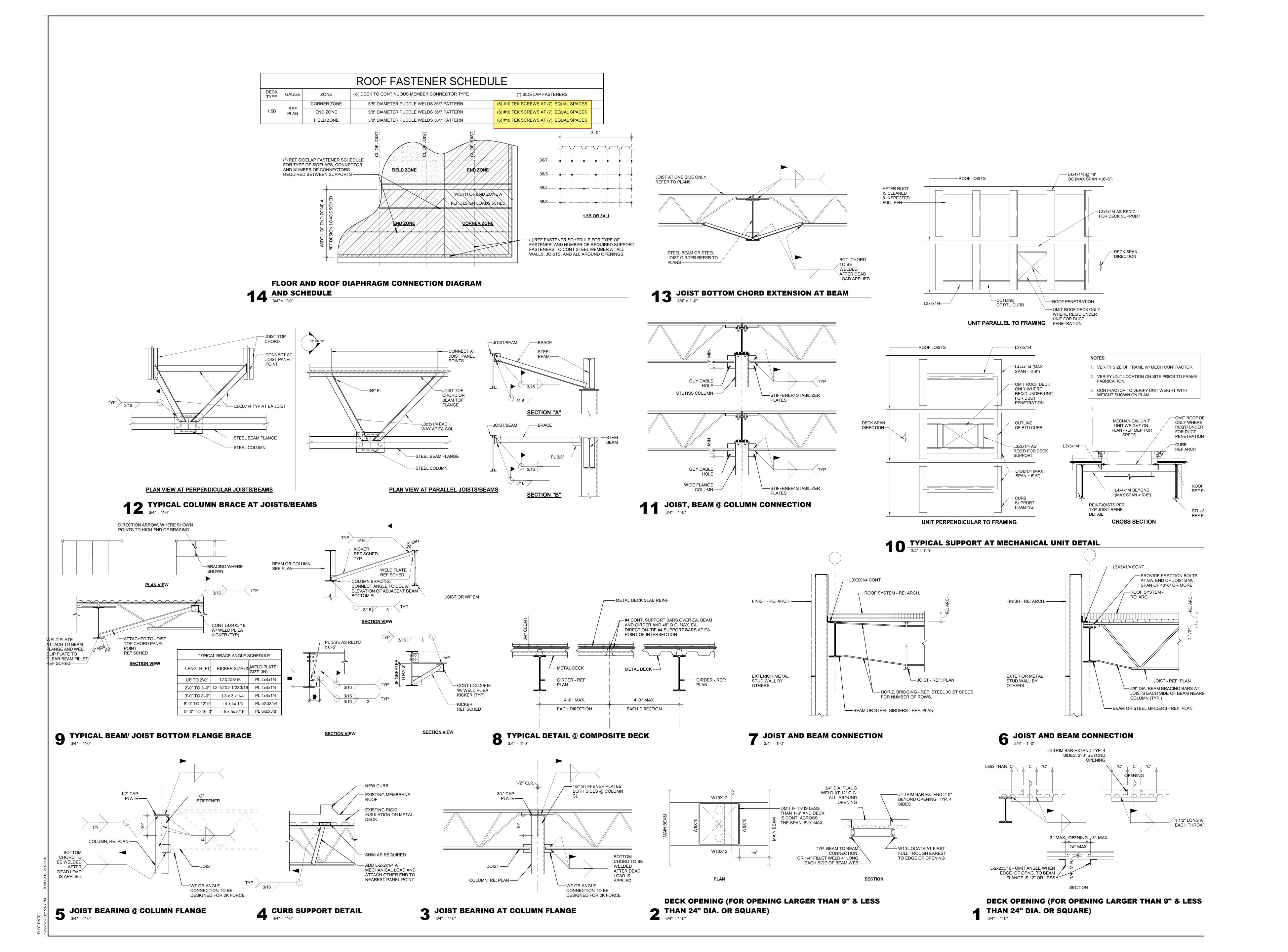


0 TO LESS THAN 6'-0"	L 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 5/16 (GALV)
6'-0" TO LESS THAN 7'-0"	L 5 x 3 1/2 x 5/16 (LLV) (GALV)
7'-0" TO LESS THAN 8'-0"	L 6 x 3 1/2 x 5/16 (LLV) (GALV)

CLEAR OPENING

7	, NO CONTROL JOINTS IN THIS AREA	BRICK FASCIA REF ARCH
8" BEARING ON BRICK	8" BEARING ON BRICK OPENING	PROVIDE BUILDING SCHED. PAPER AT BOTTOM OF LINTEL ANGLE EACH END  SECTION AT LINTEL

MINIMUM ANGLE SIZE



## **JOISTS**

NOTES:				
LL DEFL	L/240	TL DEFL	JOIST SPACING	

DWG	MARK	QTY	BCX	DESIGNATION	SPAN	SPACE	NU PSF	TCX L	TCX R	COMMENTS
	M01	1		8K1	5'-6"	6.25'	20			
	M02	1		10K1	11'-6"	6.25'	20			
	M03	1		22K4	17'-9"	6.25'	20			
	M04	1		22K4	24'-0"	6.25'	20			
	M05	1		22K4	21'-6"	6.25'	20			
	M06	1		22K4	15'-3"	6.25'	20			
	M07	1		10K1	9'-0"	6.25'	20			
	M08	1		10K1	6'-3"	6.25'	20			
	M09	1		10K1	12'-6"	6.25'	20			
	M10	1		22K4	18'-9"	6.25'	20			
	M11	8	2	22K4	19'-7 1/4"	6.25'	20			
	M12	1		22K4	17'-0"	5.75'	20			
	M14	1		10K1	11'-3"	5.75'	20			
	M15	1		8K1	5'-9"	5.75'	20			
	M16	1		14K4	10'-6"	5.25'	20	5"		
	M17	1	1	14K4	21'-0"	4'	20			
	M18	2	2	14K4	23'-3"	2'	20			
	M19	1	1	14K4	20'-9"	4'	20			
	M20	1		14K4	10'-3"	5.5'	20	4 1/4"		
	TOTAL	27	6							

## **GIRDER**

DWG	MARK	QTY	BCX	DESIGNATION	SPAN	NU	TCX L	TCX R	COMMENTS
	G01	1	1	36G4NSP	18'-7 1/2"				1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 18
	G02	1	1	36G6NSP	32'-9"				1, 4, 5, 7, 8, 18
	G03	1	1	36G4NSP	27'-9"				1, 8, 9, 10, 6, 18
	G04	1	1	36G5NSP	36'-4 1/2"				1, 8, 15, 11, 12, 18
	G05	1	1	36G5NSP	36'-4 1/4"				1, 8, 16, 11, 13, 18
	G06	1	1	36G4NSP	27'-9"				1, 8, 17, 10, 6, 13, 18
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
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			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
			0						
TOTAL	0	6							

## NOTES

1 LL Deflection = L/240	
2 Panel point spacing = 1 @ 3'-5 1/2", 2 @ 6'-2 1/4", 1 @ 2'-9 1/2" FTE	
3 NU = 2.18K @ PP1, 1.79K @ PP2, 1.41K @ PP3 to rest FTE.	
NU = 2.57K @ PP1, 2.73K @ PP2, 2.33K @ PP3, 1.94K @ PP4, 1.57K PP5 to rest FTE.	
5 Panel point spacing = 1 @ 2'-8 3/4", 4 @ 6'-2 1/4", 1 @ 5'-3 1/4" FTE	
6 Girder designation 36G4NSP	
7 Girder designation 36G6NSP	
8 Follow joist reaction for panel point loading.	
9 NU = 0.43K @ PP1, 0.84K @ PP2, 1.28K @ PP3 to rest FTE.	
Panel point spacing = 1 @ 8'-1 1/4"", 1 @ 7'-8 1/2", 1 @ 7'-11 3/8", 1 @ 3'-11 10 7/8" FTE	
11 Girder designation 36G5NSP	
12 NU = 0.26K @ PP1, 0.79K @ PP2, 1.33K @ PP3, 1.88K PP4 to rest FTE.	
13 NU = 2.1K @ PP1, 1.55K @ PP2, 1.01K @ PP3, 0.48K PP4 to rest FTE.	
14 NU = 1.64K @ PP1, 1.09K @ PP2, 0.55K @ PP3 to rest FTE.	
15 Panel point spacing = (1) 6'-2", (3) 8'-9", (1) rest of joist span.	
16 Panel point spacing =(1) 7'-6", (3) 8'-9", (1) rest of joist span.	
17 Panel point spacing = (3) @ 8'-9", (1) rest of joist span.	
18 Grider self weight need to be added.	
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